

## مقدمه مؤلف

یادمه تا همین چند وقت پیش، نمره و معدل امتحان‌های نهایی هیچ اثر و خاصیتی روی تراز و رتبه کنکور نداشتن. اگه یکی معدلش بالای ۱۹ می‌شد، واسه دل خودش یا برای خوشحال کردن دل پدر و مادرش بود. خودم هم معدل آنچنانی نداشتیم، ولی با تمرکز روی کنکور و دعای خیر پدر و مادر و شرکت نکردن در کلاس‌های کنکور و نخریدن کتاب‌های کمک‌آموزشی و دوری جستن از مافیای کنکور (این رو مجبورم بگم، چون هر کی رتبه می‌شد ازش می‌خواستن اینا رو جلوی دوربین بگه!) در یکی از بهترین دانشگاه‌های ایران قبول شدم. یا مثلاً اگه یکی معدلش ۱۰، هم می‌شد، می‌تونست کنکور و بترکونه و بره رشته‌های پزشکی یا مهندسی‌های دانشگاه‌های خوب. یکیش همین دکتر رستگار رحمانی خودمون که هر جا هست شاد و سلامت باشن! اما یهو داستان عوض شد و نمره نهایی شد همه چیز مردم. هر کی با نهایی شوخی کرد، زحمات کنکورش به باد رفت. خداییش ما معلما هم فکر نمی‌کردیم قضیه این قدر جدی باشه. خلاصه این که ۲۰ شدن یه وظیفه شده. منم توی این کتاب تو رو به ۲۰ می‌رسونم.

### این کتاب چی داره؟

توی بانک نهایی، قسمت به قسمتشو با تیپ‌بندی سؤالات امتحان نهایی رفتم جلو؛ مثلاً توی قسمت واژه، اول سؤالات شکلی می‌دن، منم هر چی سؤال شکلی بودو آوردم، بعدش تیپ سؤال «جملات زیر را با کلمات داده‌شده، کامل کنید» اومده و الی آخر. همه سؤالاتو توی پاسخ‌نامه ترجمه کردم و به همشون پاسخ تشریحی کامل دادم. درس‌نامه گرامر و بخش نوشتاری هم داخل پاسخ‌نامه آورده شده.

### خب، حالا چه جوری باید برای امتحان نهایی خوندم؟

اول باید کتاب درسی و کتاب کارو موبه‌مو بخونی. حرف معلم زبانت حقه. به تدریس معلم زبان مدرست خوب گوش بده و کتابو عالی یاد بگیر. همه معلما می‌گن که باید کلمات کتابو توی جمله و توی خود کتاب یاد بگیری؛ یعنی لغتو فقط توی متن یا جمله یاد بگیر نه به صورت فهرست‌وار و بدون جمله. وقتی به جایی رسیدی که بتونی کتابو روان و سریع معنی کنی، برو سراغ حل تمرین. اگه سؤالی رو غلط زدی، مارک‌دارش کن که بعداً اونو اول دوره کنی. زیاد نگران پایه زبانت هم نباش، چون وقتی صورت سؤالاتو کلمه‌به‌کلمه یاد بگیری، خودبه‌خود زبانت هم خوب می‌شه! هر جا توی کتاب درسیت QR code دیدی، با موبایلت به فایل شنیداریش گوش بده. توی بخش رایتینگ، بچه‌ها خیلی الکی الکی نمره از دست می‌دن. حواست به این بخش هم باشه که از همون اول رایتینگو تمرین کنی.

خوندن زبانو توی هفته پخش کن. نظم داشته باش. این جوری نباشه که الان ۲ ساعت بخونی، بره تا ۱ ماه دیگه. اثرش می‌پره! راستی، راز یادگیری زبان صبر و حوصله و اصولی خوننده. ضمن این که تکرار و دوره هم بکن. رمز و راز عجیب غریبی هم نداره. زود راه میفتی.

### و در پایان

از خیلی سبز ممنونم که این کتابو داد من بنویسم. از خانم مرجان ملک‌محمدی، معلم زبان شهرستان نوشهر، بابت کمک‌هاشون تشکر می‌کنم. از آقای رضا رضایی، معلم زبان شهرستان ساری، بابت توصیه‌های علمی‌شون ممنونم. از دوست خوبم دکتر حمیدرضا نوربخش سپاس‌گزارم. از ویراستاران علمی این کتاب، خانم دینا مؤمنی و آقای ساسان عزیزی که تا آخر عمر بهشون مدیونم، سپاس‌گزارم. از خواهرزاده‌ام بامرام، سارینا، هم ممنونم چون کارامو خوب دنبال می‌کنه! و باز هم از آقای دکتر مسعود نادری بیخود و بی‌جهت تشکر می‌کنم!

روبه‌راه ببینمت!

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Lesson  
one

## Understanding People

## درک مردم

## درس ۱

“

”

## واژگان سطر به سطر کتاب دانش آموز

written (adj)	نوشتاری، نوشته شده
holy (adj)	مقدس
available (adj)	موجود، فراهم، در دسترس
deaf (adj)	ناشنوا
sign (n)	نشانه
sign language (n)	زبان اشاره
communicate (v)	ارتباط برقرار کردن
map (n)	نقشه
parking lot (n)	پارکینگ (بی سقف یا سر باز)
turn off (v)	خاموش کردن
keep off (phr.v)	دور شدن، وارد نشدن
surf (v)	جست و جو کردن
net (n)	اینترنت، شبکه
besides (adv)	علاوه بر این
mother tongue (n)	زبان مادری
experience (n, v)	تجربه؛ تجربه کردن
absolutely (adv)	یقیناً، دقیقاً
fluently (adv)	به طور روان
to be honest (phr.v)	راستش را بخواهی
point (n)	نکته
translator (n)	مترجم
IRIB (Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting)	صدا و سیمای جمهوری اسلامی ایران
broadcast (v)	پخش کردن
host (v)	میزبانی کردن
office (n)	دفتر
project (n)	پروژه
You're welcome!	خواهش می کنم!

institute (n)	مؤسسه
university (n)	دانشگاه
possible (adj)	ممکن
favorite (adj)	مورد علاقه
farming (n)	کشاورزی
region (n)	منطقه
exist (v)	وجود داشتن
native (adj)	بومی
range (v)	در نوسان بودن
rice (n)	برنج
percent (n)	درصد
imagine (v)	تصور کردن
space (n)	فضا
meet (v)	برآورده کردن
meet the needs of	برآورده کردن نیازهای
century (n)	قرن
explain (v)	توضیح دادن، شرح دادن
means (n)	وسیله
by means of	به وسیله
society (n)	جامعه
ability (n)	توانایی
physical (adj)	جسمانی
mental (adj)	ذهنی
vary (v)	فرق داشتن، متنوع بودن
each other (pron.)	یکدیگر
make up (phr. v)	تشکیل دادن
amount (n)	مقدار
population (n)	جمعیت
despite (prep)	علی رغم، با وجود
notice (n)	توجه

neighbor (n)	همسایه
smart (adj)	باهوش
rearrange (v)	دوباره مرتب کردن
borrow (v)	قرض گرفتن
turn on (phr. v)	روشن کردن
additional (adj)	اضافی
manner (n)	حالت، رفتار، منش
grade (n)	نمره
photograph (n)	عکس
cheese (n)	پنیر
pick (v)	برداشتن
at last (adv)	سرانجام، بالاخره

improvement (n)	بهبود، پیشرفت
whisper (v)	نچوکردن، پیچ کردن
pole (n)	قطب
moment (n)	لحظه
label (v)	برچسب زدن
pack (n)	بسته
beginner (n)	مبتدی، تازه کار
escape (v)	فرار کردن
afraid (adj)	هراسان، ترسیده
mistake (n)	اشتباه
confident (adj)	با اعتمادبه نفس، مطمئن
media (n)	رسانه‌ها
medium (n)	رسانه
mention (v)	ذکر کردن، اشاره کردن
appear (v)	ظاهر شدن، پدیدار شدن
quite (adv)	نسبتاً، کاملاً
access (n, v)	دسترسی، دسترسی داشتن
calendar (n)	تقویم

### واژگان سطر به سطر کتاب کار

suggest (v)	پیشنهاد کردن
plenty (pron)	تعداد یا مقدار زیادی
improve (v)	بهبودبخشیدن
day-to-day (adj)	روزمره
certainly (adv)	یقیناً، حتماً

## Vocabulary

## واژگان

### Type 1

توی هر درس، یه سری شکل هست که تماماً به اونا و عملات زیرشون دقت کنید. قطعاً سواله! با توجه به تصاویر، مشخص کنید کدام جمله مربوط به کدام تصویر است. (یک جمله اضافی است.)



1.

- a) Please be quiet.
- c) Turn off your mobile phone.
- e) You are near a restaurant.

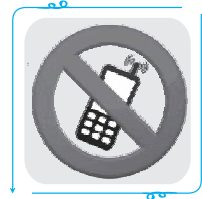


2.

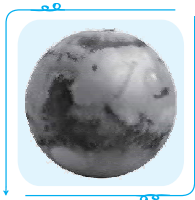
- b) There is a parking lot around.
- d) Do not swim here.



3.



4.



5.

- a) Mazandaran is one of the best farming regions of Iran.
- b) Keep off the grass.
- d) Asia is the largest continent of the world.



6.



7.



8.

- c) Through language, people can exchange only knowledge.
- e) Does water really exist on Mars?



9.



10.

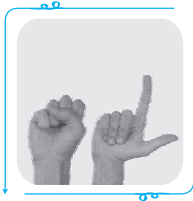


11.



12.

- a) Spanish is Diego's native language.
- b) In some cities, prices vary from shop to shop.
- c) Rice is the most popular food in Iran.
- d) Dictionary prices range from \$5 to \$15.
- e) Today, less than 40 percent of people live in villages.



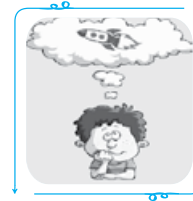
13.



14.



15.

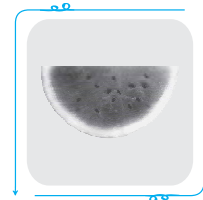


16.

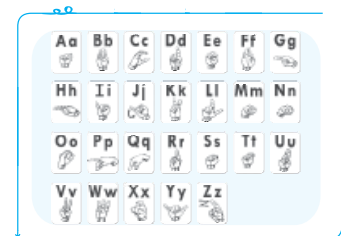
- a) Scientists say that by 2050, wind power can meet the needs of the world.
- b) Imagine you are traveling in space.
- c) Our teacher tried to explain the new word by means of sign language.
- d) We are living in the twenty-first century.
- e) Asia is the largest continent of the world.

با توجه به تصاویر داده شده جملات را کامل کنید. (حرف اول کلمات، داده شده است).

17. Yesterday, I enjoyed a refreshing s..... of watermelon.



18. Deaf people use s..... language to communicate.



19. The price of gas increased by 5 p..... this week.



20. Europe is the second-smallest c..... in the world.



سعی کنید قشنگ کتابو ببورید! متماً کلمه رو توی متن بفونید. هر کی کلمه رو بدون کتاب و جمله حفظ کنه، با سر میار پایین!  
 جملات زیر را با کلمات داده شده کامل کنید. (یک کلمه اضافی است).

**available – sign – keep off – besides**

21. .... language is a visual means of communication used by the deaf community.  
 22. .... playing chess, she enjoys reading and watching movies in her free time.  
 23. The book is ..... in multiple languages for readers around the world.

**turn off – point – to be honest – experience**

24. Traveling to a foreign country can be a unique .....  
 25. He made a good ..... about the importance of exercise for mental health.  
 26. ...., I didn't expect the concert to be that good, but it was amazing!

**tongue – quiet – absolutely – fluently**

27. They are ..... amazing at what they do. They work hard and achieve great results.  
 28. He plays the guitar ..... and skillfully.  
 29. Learning a new language can be easier if it's related to your mother .....

**interview – actually – storybooks – institute**

30. The ..... has a range of programs for students interested in planning for higher education.  
 31. ...., I have some experience in that area and would be happy to help.  
 32. It's important to prepare for a/an ..... by researching a company and practicing your responses.

**exist – favorite – native – range**

33. Your ..... language can shape the way you think, communicate, and see the world.  
 34. Does water ..... on Mars?  
 35. The prices for the hotel rooms ..... from \$100 to \$500 per night.

**continent – regions – popular – amount**

36. Bali and Phuket are popular vacation destinations in the Southeast Asian .....  
 37. Asia is the largest ..... of the world.  
 38. Paris and Rome are ..... European cities known for their rich history and culture.

**by means of – century – weekend – imagine**

39. .... modern technology, we can communicate easily with people all over the world.  
 40. It's difficult to ..... how people lived without electricity 100 years ago.  
 41. The church was built in the 13th .....

**meet the needs – population – society – makes up**

42. China ..... 18% of the world's population.  
 43. The media has a powerful influence on shaping the values and beliefs of .....  
 44. The government has a responsibility to ..... of its citizens through policies and programs.

**region – vary – despite – ability**

45. Different languages ..... in their grammar, vocabulary, and pronunciation.  
 46. The ..... to manage time effectively is a valuable skill in personal and professional life.  
 47. She went to Spain ..... the fact that her doctor had told her to rest.

**piece – exchange – communication – valuable**

48. Effective ..... is a valuable skill that can help build strong relationships.  
 49. All languages are really ....., despite their differences.  
 50. Through language, people ..... knowledge, beliefs, wishes, and feelings.

## endangered – therefore – no matter – disappear

51. When a language dies, the knowledge and culture ..... with it.  
 52. .... how busy we are, it is important to make time for our hobbies and passions.  
 53. He studied hard for the exam, ....., he was confident that he would do well.

## hint – plenty of – certainly – suggested

54. I ..... did not expect to see you here!  
 55. The teacher ..... that we form study groups to prepare for the final exam.  
 56. There are ..... parks in this city where you can run and play.

## consider – escape – confident – greatly

57. Before making a decision, it's important to carefully ..... all the options.  
 58. Don't be afraid to make mistakes. Be ..... when speaking or writing in English.  
 59. She could ..... from the burning building just in time, thanks to the firefighters.

## Type 3

قسمت Read and Practice کتابتونو دریابید. پای ثابت امتحانگونه!

برای هر کلمه مشخص شده از ستون A یک تعریف از ستون B انتخاب کنید. (در ستون B یک تعریف اضافی است.)

— A —

60. We live in an Islamic **society**.  
 61. Haman's **ability** to talk makes him different from animals.  
 62. In some cities, prices **vary** from shop to shop.

— A —

63. I enjoyed the weekend, **despite** the bad weather.  
 64. The test will **make up** 40% of your final grade.  
 65. Rice is the most **popular** food in Iran.

— A —

66. It is **absolutely** necessary to wear a seatbelt while driving.  
 67. Mary is practicing every day to become more **fluent** in French.  
 68. Traveling to new places is a great way to gain new **experiences**.

— A —

69. I'm interested in learning more about the history and origins of my **native language**.  
 70. The teacher is using technology to **meet the needs of** students who are learning remotely.  
 71. The teacher asked us to **exchange** papers and grade each other's work.

— B —

- a) the physical or mental power or skill to do something  
 b) to be different from each other  
 c) to form a picture or idea in your mind about something  
 d) a large group of people who live together

— B —

- a) a large area of a country or of the world  
 b) liked by a lot of people  
 c) without taking any notice of  
 d) to form a thing, amount or number


— B —

- a) to happen or be present in a particular situation or place  
 b) knowledge or skill that you gain from doing a job or activity  
 c) able to speak a language very well  
 d) completely

— B —

- a) to give someone something and receive the same kind of thing from them at the same time  
 b) to do something that someone wants or needs  
 c) the feeling that something is definitely true or definitely exists  
 d) the language you spoke when you learned to speak


## Type 4

فراپیش به هر سوالی که نگاه می‌کنی، باید کتابتو از قبل رنده کرده باشی تا بتونی ۲۰ بشی. بشین کتابتو موبه مو بفون اول! برنده این تیپ سوال هم اوتابین که به کتاب تسلط کامل دارن.  جاهای خالی را با دانش واژگانی خود کامل کنید. (اولین حرف کلمات داده شده است).

72. B..... studying, I enjoy playing soccer in my free time.
73. The teacher encouraged us to use our mother t..... when we were learning a new language.
74. The tour guide spoke f..... in three different languages.
75. To be h....., I don't know the answer to that question.
76. I had a great e..... studying abroad and learning about new cultures.
77. I'm a..... certain that we can finish this project on time.
78. I'm planning a trip to visit the different re..... of France.
79. Africa is the second largest c..... in the world.
80. I think that the key to success e..... in finding a balance between hard work and rest.
81. Spanish is Diego's n..... language.
82. The temperature in the desert can r..... from hot during the day to cold at night.
83. The most p..... sport in Brazil is football.
84. I can't i..... living without you, because you are my everything.
85. Today, less than 40 p..... of people live in villages.
86. The library provides various resources to m..... the needs of the community.
87. The 20th c..... saw two world wars and many social changes.
88. She learned English by m..... of watching movies.
89. Lucy is interested in the history and culture of different s..... .
90. Jahed improved his a..... to speak English fluently by practicing every day with native speakers.
91. The colors of the flowers v..... according to the sunlight.
92. Women make up 50% of the world's p..... .
93. D..... all our efforts to save the school, the government decided to close it.
94. Lily likes to e..... gifts with her friends on Christmas.
95. People use language to c..... with each other in a society.
96. Scarlett donated her v..... clothes to those who needed them.
97. Kevin was late for work, t..... he missed the bus that he usually takes.
98. Jane exercises regularly to i..... her health, and she also eats a balanced diet.
99. Language is a s..... of communication.
100. Daniel wanted to e..... the noisy city, and move to a quiet countryside.
101. Linda is not very c..... about her appearance, and she often compares herself to others.

## Type 5

توی این سبک سوال، کلمه‌ای که از لحاظ معنایی و گرامری به بقیه نمی‌فوره باید حذف شه.

 کلمه‌ای که با بقیه همخوانی ندارد را کنار بگذارید.

- |                      |            |             |              |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 102. a) region       | b) part    | c) area     | d) planet    |
| 103. a) Russia       | b) Germany | c) Egypt    | d) Europe    |
| 104. a) belief       | b) heart   | c) wish     | d) feeling   |
| 105. a) moon         | b) week    | c) year     | d) month     |
| 106. a) million      | b) billion | c) many     | d) hundred   |
| 107. a) ability      | b) belief  | c) skill    | d) power     |
| 108. a) small        | b) simple  | c) tiny     | d) little    |
| 109. a) finish       | b) quit    | c) stop     | d) give up   |
| 110. a) unbelievable | b) amazing | c) probable | d) wonderful |
| 111. a) thankfully   | b) luckily | c) really   | d) hopefully |



147. Older patients ..... forget to take their medicine. Someone should always remind them.  
 a) especially                      b) differently                      c) frequently                      d) skillfully
148. That family has ..... of money to spend on lavish vacations at expensive destinations.  
 a) lot                                      b) plenty                                      c) can                                      d) pack
149. Don't make any decisions before you've ..... the situation. I don't want you to lose whatever you have.  
 a) considered                      b) developed                      c) mentioned                      d) appeared
150. You can never be ..... sure what someone is thinking, as it is impossible to read another person's thoughts.  
 a) suitably                      b) traditionally                      c) absolutely                      d) additionally
151. Thomas Jefferson was a great philosopher and thinker ..... being the third President of the United States.  
 a) despite                      b) besides                      c) next to                      d) beside
152. We need someone who has ..... in marketing and teaching, and I think Alex is just the person for the job.  
 a) experiment                      b) experience                      c) expectation                      d) expression
153. She pointed to her watch as a ..... that it was getting late and she wanted to leave.  
 a) song                      b) tongue                      c) sign                      d) pack
154. Diana wanted her stolen engagement ring back not just because it was ....., but because her husband had chosen it with love.  
 a) healthful                      b) possible                      c) valuable                      d) familiar
155. Items on the menu ..... from American fare like hamburgers and hot dogs to Italian pasta dishes.  
 a) range                      b) access                      c) exchange                      d) belong
156. We ..... appreciate the interest she is showing in our work and will value her professional guidance.  
 a) nearly                      b) neatly                      c) simply                      d) greatly

## Grammar

## گرامر

## Type 1

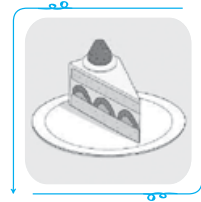
آگه گرامر این درسو خوب بلد نیستین، اول یه سری به پاسخ نامه بزنین. اونجا همه پیو از اول درس دردم!  
 ☆ گزینه صحیح را انتخاب کنید.

157. I see ..... books on the table.  
 a) a little                      b) a few                      c) much                      d) little
158. He isn't very popular. He has ..... friends.  
 a) few                      b) little                      c) many                      d) much
159. Sara is very busy these days. She has ..... free time.  
 a) few                      b) little                      c) many                      d) much
160. There is a little ..... in the fridge.  
 a) tomatoes                      b) eggs                      c) apples                      d) apple juice
161. There are ..... shops and restaurants in this city.  
 a) a little                      b) much                      c) any                      d) a lot of
162. You can put ..... sugar into your tea.  
 a) a few                      b) a little                      c) a                      d) many
163. The company has not paid me for two ..... . Can you lend me ..... money?  
 a) month / a few                      b) months / a lot                      c) months / some                      d) month / a little
164. There ..... time left. Please hurry.  
 a) isn't much                      b) isn't many                      c) aren't much                      d) aren't many
165. There ..... jobs as good as this one.  
 a) isn't much                      b) isn't many                      c) aren't much                      d) aren't many

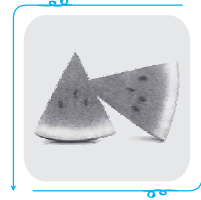
166. Wow! Look at that! How ..... books do you have on your shelves? I have to tell you it's a great collection!
- a) much                      b) many                      c) any                      d) some
167. How ..... time do you have before you go to school?
- a) some                      b) much                      c) many                      d) any
168. This is top secret. .... people know it.
- a) Few                      b) A few                      c) Little                      d) A little
169. John: Let's go out tonight.  
Lucy: Okay. I have ..... money, enough for the cinema at least.
- a) little                      b) few                      d) many                      d) some
170. When my grandfather arrived in this country, he didn't speak ..... English.
- a) many                      b) a lot                      c) lots                      d) much
171. Tom gave Helen an apple in exchange for a ..... of cake.
- a) loaf                      b) piece                      c) bar                      d) cup
172. There are ..... in the world.
- a) thousands of languages                      b) seven thousand language  
c) thousands of language                      d) seven thousands languages
173. There are ..... seats in the cinema. I think it is the biggest in Tehran.
- a) seven hundred twenty-five                      b) seven-hundred twenty two  
c) seven hundreds twenty five                      d) seven hundreds twenty-two
174. I should drink ..... every day.
- a) two cans of water                      b) eight bottles of waters  
c) eight glasses of water                      d) eight bars of water
175. I eat ..... everyday. That's why I am a bit fat.
- a) four piece of chocolate                      b) two bowl of soup  
c) three loaves of bread                      d) two bars of rice
176. I saw ..... in the garden yesterday.
- a) twenty two strong men                      b) ninety-three young women  
c) one hundred child                      d) tall sixty-four people
177. There are ..... in the park.
- a) thirty three beautiful tree                      b) seventy-one beautiful trees  
c) two hundred apple tree                      d) twenty eight orange trees
178. This dictionary has ..... pages. It's heavy.
- a) three hundreds forty-eight                      b) three thousand forty-eight  
c) three thousands forty eight                      d) three thousand forty eight
179. If you want to make chocolate milk, you'll need three ..... of chocolate and two ..... of milk.
- a) cans - cups                      b) bars - jars                      c) bars - glasses                      d) cans - glasses
180. How many ..... of paint should I buy to paint my room, mom?
- a) loaves                      b) cans                      c) boxes                      d) slices
181. My sister gave a ..... of milk and a few ..... of bread to Helen.
- a) piece - bag                      b) slice - kilos                      c) glass - loaf                      d) bottle - loaves
182. My father usually drinks two ..... of tea for breakfast.
- a) pieces                      b) kilos                      c) slices                      d) cups
183. Mina washed her hands with a bar of ..... and warm water.
- a) onion                      b) soap                      c) soup                      d) jam
184. Most of the town is modern. There are ..... old buildings.
- a) a lot of                      b) little                      c) few                      d) much



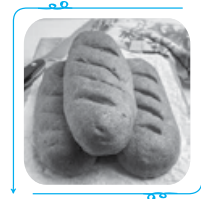
200. I eat ..... every week. (cake)



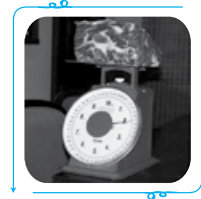
201. She ate ..... yesterday. (melon)



202. My father wants to buy ..... . (bread)



203. We are going to buy ..... for the picnic. (meat)



## درک مطلب Reading comprehension

برای سوالاتی متن، اول صورت سوالو بفوتین. متماً توی صورت سوال کلمه کلیدی وجود داره. همون کلمه کلیدی رو توی متن پیدا کنین. بدون شک جواب دوروبر همون کلمه کلیدی هستش! ریڈینگ فونڈنو فیلی جی پی بگیریڈ. پیشنهادم اینہ کہ کتاب «پت و متن» ہم ہمیشہ توی برنامہ تون باشہ. متن های زیر را بخوانید و به سوالات به صورت خواسته شده پاسخ دهید.

### متن ۱

Let's think you are in a foreign country. If you don't know the language of that country, you may have a lot of problems. Here is the story of a Frenchman who was traveling in the United States. One day he was eating in a restaurant and wanted to order some mushrooms. Because he didn't know English, he asked for a pencil and paper and carefully drew a picture of a mushroom. But his drawing was not very good. The waiter looked at his drawing and went away. He came back in about twenty minutes with a large umbrella!

Another story is about two Americans traveling in Spain. They could not speak a word of Spanish and one day, while sitting in a restaurant in a small village, they wanted to order their food. One of them wanted a glass of milk. The waiter was not able to understand. Finally, on a piece of paper the man drew a picture of a cow, and tried to show to the waiter that from a cow people get milk. The waiter looked at the picture a long time. Finally, he left and was away for an hour. When he came back he had two tickets for a bullfight!

204. You may have a lot of problems if you learn a foreign language. a) True b) False

205. The Frenchman asked for an umbrella. a) True b) False

206. If we don't know the language of the foreign country in which we are traveling, we .....

a) can communicate with people easily

b) can't go to a bullfight

c) may have a lot of problems

d) can't eat anything in restaurants

227. She took classes to improve her English. a) True b) False  
 228. She believes that age is important in learning English. a) True b) False  
 229. Why did Mrs. Sohrabi join an English class?  
 230. What is the author's advice for everyone who wants to learn English easily?

## متن ۶

Speaking a foreign language is what most people want. Every year, many people start learning one. Some people try at home with books and tapes. Some use the radio or TV programs; thousands go to evening classes. If they use the language only 2 or 3 times a week, it will take a long time to learn a language, like language learning at school. Some people try to learn a language by studying for 6 hours or more a day. Some travel to the country where the language is spoken to learn it. However, most people do not have enough money to go abroad. Some people need the language to do their work better. For example, students, doctors, and scientists need to read foreign books and reports. Others need it for some other purposes. Whether the language is learned quickly or slowly, it is hard work. Labs, good books and tapes will help, but nothing can be as helpful as a good teacher.

231. Does language learning at school take a short time?  
 232. Why do doctors and scientists need to learn a foreign language?  
 233. The passage tells us that most people do not have enough money to .....  
 a) do their work better  
 b) go to evening language classes  
 c) travel to the country where the language is spoken  
 d) read foreign books & reports  
 234. We understand from the passage that learning a language by ..... is the most useful way.  
 a) using labs and tapes  
 b) the help of a good teacher  
 c) good books & reports  
 d) traveling to other countries  
 235. The quickest way to learn a language is learning it at home. a) True b) False  
 236. Generally, learning a foreign language is hard. a) True b) False

## متن ۷

At the beginning of the twenty-first century, 204 languages had fewer than 10 speakers and 344 languages had between 10 and 99 speakers. The 548 languages with fewer than 100 speakers make up nearly 8 percent of the world's languages. We call them "endangered languages".

237. The percentage of the languages having fewer than 100 speakers: .....  
 238. The term used to refer to languages with very few speakers: .....

برای کلوز تست، اول متن بدون نگاه کردن به گزینه‌ها بفونین، بعدش برای بار دوم بفونین و گزینه‌ها رو انتخاب کنین. این مدل سؤال هنوز تو امتحان نومه.

متن‌های زیر را بخوانید و گزینه صحیح را انتخاب کنید.

## cloze 1

To learn another language is ... (239) ... just learning words and grammar. It needs learning about another ... (240) ..., too. Body language is different from culture to culture. Sometimes, cultural differences cause problems. For example, there are cultural differences in ... (241) ... should be kept between two people who are speaking together. ... (242) ... people stand closer to you but others from different cultures keep their distance. Another ... (243) ... example of this problem is the use of a smile. Smiling back at a teacher who is unhappy is not a good idea in most English speaking cultures.

239. a) the most                      b) more than                      c) most of                      d) more of  
 240. a) site                              b) culture                              c) unit                              d) range  
 241. a) how much distance                      b) how many distances  
       c) how many distance                      d) how a lot of distances  
 242. a) Little                              b) Much                              c) A little                              d) Some  
 243. a) common                              b) domestic                              c) physical                              d) countable

## Cloze 2

Some people seem to learn languages ...(244)..., while others find it very difficult. Teachers and the conditions in which the language is learned also ...(245)... an important role, as well as each learner's goal for learning. If people learn a language because they need to use it as part of their work, they often learn it faster than people studying a language that has no ...(246)... use in their day-to-day life.

No language is easy to learn well, though languages which are related to our first language are easier. Learning a ...(247)... needs hard work, but that does not necessarily make a language more difficult than another. In the end, it is impossible to say that there is one language that is the most difficult language in ...(248)... world.

244. a) quite simple                      b) too simple                      c) very simple                      d) simply  
 245. a) play                                  b) exercise                      c) do                                  d) make  
 246. a) confident                          b) spoken                          c) written                          d) direct  
 247. a) complete differently writing system                      b) completely differently written system  
       c) completely different writing system                      d) differently completely system in writing  
 248. a) a                                      b) some                              c) -                                      d) the

## Cloze 3

Men and women sometimes have difficulties in their communication with each other. According to linguistic research, a man might get angry when his wife wants to ask a stranger for directions to a park or a restaurant. Unlike his wife, he ...(249)... to use a map or GPS and find his way by himself. Another language difference is ...(250)... in friendship. For most North American men, talking is not an important part of spending time with a friend. American women, on the other hand, usually ...(251)... their friends as people with whom they talk ...(252)... . These differences sometimes make it difficult for men and women to ...(253)... . However, they can learn to understand their differences and have better relationships.

249. a) prefers                              b) meets                              c) respects                              d) exists  
 250. a) accepted                              b) possessed                          c) reflected                          d) varied  
 251. a) protect                                b) mention                          c) access                              d) identify  
 252. a) considerably                          b) frequently                          c) absolutely                          d) domestically  
 253. a) prevent                                b) accept                                c) communicate                      d) translate

## Writing

## نگارش

## Type 1

رایتینگ این درس دربارهٔ طرز ساختن یک جمله سادهٔ انگلیسیه. درس نامه رو بفونین.  
 در جای خالی یک کلمه به عنوان فاعل، فعل یا مفعول بنویسید.

254. .... is one of my best teachers.  
 255. The teacher speaks ..... very fast.  
 256. Hamid ..... some books yesterday.  
 257. Shayan ..... always kind to his sister.  
 258. Every night, ..... exercise for 30 minutes.  
 259. I studied ..... carefully.  
 260. He ..... tennis every weekend.  
 261. .... watched a movie last night.  
 262. I ..... a house yesterday.  
 263. .... eats pizza on Fridays.  
 264. We must respect .....

کلمات داخل پرانتز را در جای درست جمله بگذارید و آن را دوباره بنویسید.

265. How many buses do you see? (in the street)  
 266. A man can work. (young, hard)  
 267. We ate lunch. (happily, yesterday, in a restaurant)  
 268. He studies carefully. (often, the books, in the library)  
 269. I drink coffee. (never, in the morning)  
 270. He wrote the sentences. (in the classroom, this morning, carefully)  
 271. It rained. (last night, hard)

## Listening

## شنیداری

نصف شنیداری‌های امتحان از کتابه. کتابه دریابید!

## متن شنیداری ۱

★ دانش‌آموزان عزیز، در این بخش به مکالمه میثم و آقای صابریان گوش دهید. سپس جملات صحیح را با (True) و جملات غلط را با (False) مشخص کنید.



272. Mr. Saberian invited Meysam to his home. a) True b) False  
 273. Mr. Saberian knows four languages. a) True b) False  
 274. Mr. Saberian began learning French at home when he was thirteen. a) True b) False  
 275. Mr. Saberian's favorite language is English. a) true b) False

## متن شنیداری ۲

★ دانش‌آموزان عزیز، در این بخش به مکالمه بین سارا و رضا گوش دهید. سپس گزینه صحیح را انتخاب کنید.



276. What is Sara looking for?  
 a) birthday candles      b) birthday cake      c) nothing      d) a friend  
 277. How many candles does Sara need?  
 a) 20      b) 13      c) 12      d) 8

## متن شنیداری ۳

★ دانش‌آموزان عزیز به مکالمه بین فروشنده و خریدار گوش دهید و سپس به سؤالات آن پاسخ دهید.



278. The boy wants .....  
 279. How many words does the first dictionary have?  
 280. How much is the second dictionary?